# BHARATHIAR UNIVERSITY, COIMBATORE ALLIED PHYSICS PAPER FOR B. Sc MATHS / CHEMISTRY 2012-2013 BATCH AND ONWARDS

### ALLIED PHYSICS PAPER I

#### No.of Credit Hours: 4 per week

#### **Subject Description:**

This paper presents the basic principles of mechanics, heat and sound. This paper gives the Knowledge of depth for students regarding the motion of the particles, liquids and the propagation of heat and sound waves.

#### Goal:

To enable the students in order to learn the basic principles, theory and concepts of mechanics, heat and sound.

#### **Objectives**

To give the description for the students in order to Learn motion of rigid bodies. Acquire basic knowledge of heat energy. Know about the propagation of sound waves. Get a depth of knowledge of physics in day today life.

#### UNIT-I

**Gravitation:** Newton's law of Gravitation-Determination of G by Boy's methodmass and density of earth – acceleration due to gravity- Determination of g by compound pendulum.

**Elasticity:** Basic concepts – bending of beams – depression of cantilever-Determination of Y by uniform and non- uniform bending method- Torsion in a wire-Determination of rigidity modulus by torsional pendulum.

#### UNIT II

**Heat and thermodynamics** : Vanderwaal's equation of state-critical constants of a gas-derivation of critical constants in terms of Vanderwaal's contants – Joule – Thomson – effect – Theory of J-K effect – K-Onnes method.- properties of liquid Helium I and II.

**Sound**: Doppler effect – applications – determination of frequency of alternating current by Sonometer – Ultrasonics – production, properties and applications

#### **UNIT III**

**Solar Physics:** - solar constant – measurement of solar radiations by Pyroheliometer and Pyranometer – general applications of solar energy – flat–plate collector - box type cooker - solar water heaters – solar photo – votaic cells – general applications of solar cells.

# UNIT IV

**Electricity:** Conversion of Galvanometer into Ammeter and voltmeter – figure of merit of a galvanometer – Ballistic Galvanometer – theory and charge of sensitiveness – measurement of capacitance – measurement of Themo EMF and resistance by potentiometer – applications of electromagnetic induction – Transformers – theory, energy loss and applications

### UNIT V

**Magnetism :** Basic concepts of magnetic materials – magnetic properties of Dia, Para and Ferro magnetic materials – Area of (B-H) loop – electric and magnetic circuits – Curie temperature – applications of Ferrites in computer memory

### **Books for references:**

- 1. Properties of matter and sound Brijlal subramaniam
- 2. Properties of matter and sound R. Murugesan
- 3. Solar Energy utilization G.D. Ravi
- 4. Solar Energy Utilization Sukhatme
- 5. Heat and Thermodynamics -- Brijlal subramaniam
- 6. Heat and Thermodynamics Narayanamurthi and Nagarathinam
- 7. Sound -- Brijlal subramaniam
- 8. Sound R.L. Seihgal
- 9. Electricity and magnetism R. Murugesan
- 10. Electricity and magnetism Narayanamurthi and Nagarathinam
- 11. Electricity and magnetism -- Brijlal subramaniam

### ALLIED PHYSICS PAPER FOR B.Sc. MATHS / CHEMISTRY 2012-2013 BATCH AND ONWARDS

### ALLIED PHYSICS PAPER II

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### UNIT- I

**Modern physics:** Photo electric effect – Einstein's photo electric equation – verification of Einstein's photo electric equation by Millican's experiment – photo electric cells – applications

**Wave mechanics:** De Broglie matter waves – calculation of De Broglie wave length – Experimental study of De Broglie matter wave by G.P.Thomson experiment.

### UNIT- II

**Nuclear physics :** characteristics of nuclear forces – nuclear structure by liquid drop model – Binding energy – mass defect – particle accelerators – cyclotron and betatron – artificial transmutations by  $\alpha$  – particles – nuclear Fission and nuclear Fusion (basic idea only) – elementary particles – Leptons, Mesons and Baryons

### UNIT III

**Laser physics:** Purity of spectral lines – Coherence length and time – spontaneous and induced emissions – population inversion – meta stable state – conditions for laser actions – Ruby laser – Helium – neon laser – applications of lasers – Raman effect – Raman shift – stokes and anti stokes lines – Laser Raman Spectrometer.

### UNIT IV

**Semiconductor physics:** Volt – Ampere Characteristics of P-N junction Diode – Zener diode – applications of Zener diodes - Volt – Principles of LED and LCD – Frequency Modulation and Amplitude modulation – basic principles of antennas – block diagram of Superhetrodyne receiver – block diagram of monochrome TV receiver – basic principles and applications of RADAR.

### UNIT V

**Integrated Electronics:** Steps in fabrication of Monolithic IC's – General applications of IC's – operational amplifiers as an adder and subs tractor.

**Digital Electronics:** Analog and digital computers – organization of digital computers – number systems – conversion of binary into decimal – conversion of decimal to binary – binary addition and subtraction – Basic logic gates – NAND and NOR as an universal logic gates – Demorgan's theorems – Boolean algebra – applications of Demorgans theorems.

### **BOOKS FOR REFERANCE**

- 1. Modern physics R. Murugesan
- 2. Engineering physics Gaur & Gupta
- 3. Engineering physics M. Arumugam
- 4. Laser Physics Thiagarajan
- 5. Principles of Electronics V.K. Metha
- 6. Basic Electronics B.L. Theraja
- 7. Fundamentals of digital computers Bartee
- 8. Digital principles and Applications Malvino & Leech

# ALLIED PHYSICS PRACTICALS FOR B.SC (MATHS/CHEMISTRY) 2012-2013 BATCH AND ONWARDS

# LIST OF EXPERIMENTS (ANY 12 EXPERIMENTS ONLY)

- 1. Acceleration due to gravity-Compound pendulum method
- 2. Moment of inertia Torsional pendulum method
- 3. Young's modulus Uniform bending Optic lever method
- 4. Young's modulus Non-uniform bending Pin and microscope
- 5. Rigidity modulus Static torsion method.
- 6. Frequency of A.C Sonometer
- 7. Thermal conductivity Lee's disc method.
- 8. Refractive index of a solid prism Spectrometer
- 9. Refractive index of a liquid prism Spectrometer
- 10. (i-d) curve solid prism Spectrometer
- 11. Wavelengths of spectral lines Grating Normal incidence Spectrometer
- 12. Wavelength of spectral lines Grating Minimum deviation Spectrometer
- 13. Radius of curvature of lens Newton's rings method.
- 14. Viscosity of highly viscous liquid Stoke's method.
- 15. Surface tension Drop weight method
- 16. Low range voltmeter calibration Potentiometer
- 17. Low range ammeter calibration Potentiometer
- 18. Construction of IC regulated power supply
- 19. Characteristics of Pn Junction diode
- 20. Characteristics of Zener diode
- 21. Construction of Hartley oscillator
- 22. Construction of Colpitt's oscillator
- 23. Verification of truth tables of logic gates